

## UPDATED LISTING OF POTATO SPECIES NAMES, ABBREVIATIONS AND TAXONOMIC STATUS

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### Abstract

Tuber-bearing *Solanum* species described since 1753 are listed alphabetically. A three-letter abbreviation for numerous species not included in Simmonds (1963) are proposed. Some pertinent taxonomic notes are provided for all species names. The systems of classification proposed by S.M. Bukasov, D.S. Correll, J.G. Hawkes, and C.M. Ochoa have been used to determine the current taxonomic status of each species.

### Resumen

Las especies tuberíferas de *Solanum* descritas desde 1753 son listadas en orden alfabético. Para numerosos nombres específicos no incluidos en Simmonds (1963) se proponen sus abreviaciones en tres letras. También se proporcionan otras notas taxonómicas pertinentes para todas las especies. Los sistemas de clasificación propuestos por S.M. Bukasov, D.S. Correll, J.G. Hawkes, y C.M. Ochoa han sido utilizados para determinar el estado taxonómico actual de cada especie.

### Introduction

Abbreviated species names of the tuber-bearing *Solanums* proposed by Simmonds (13) in 1963 have been widely adopted by potato researchers. Since then, the number of published names has continued to increase with the descriptions of new species and the discovery of additional species among earlier specimens in institutional herbaria.

The purpose of this publication is to present an updated list of potato species and to propose abbreviations for the numerous names not contained in Simmonds' earlier article. Additional taxonomic information is provided to fulfill the need for a quick reference to the classificatory status of each species listed.

### Taxonomic Considerations

The cultivated and wild potato species are classified within the Family *Solanaceae*, genus *Solanum*, section *Petota* (formerly *Tuberarium*), subsection *Potatoe* (formerly *Hyperbasarthrum*), and grouped within several

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series. Since the description of *Solanum tuberosum* by Linnaeus in 1753, about 391 species have been described by 37 botanists. Seventy new species have been discovered in the last twenty years alone, and it appears that still others will be proposed in the near future.

Major revisions in the taxonomy of the tuber-bearing *Solanum* species have been undertaken by four leading taxonomists since 1956. The number of valid species has been reduced as each of these authorities has recognized many previously-described species as synonyms. Differences of opinion are readily distinguishable when the proposed systems of classification are compared, in the number of series as well as in the number and name of species comprising each series.

In 1956, Hawkes published a detailed revision of potato taxonomy and this was updated in 1963 (4). The more than 350 species examined were reduced to 158 species grouped within 17 series. Intraspecific entities consisted of 28 subspecies within 12 of these species. Hawkes also proposed to discontinue a number of obscure, invalid species names (*nomina nuda* or *nomina dubia*).

The 1962 comprehensive monographic treatment by Correll (3) differentiated 16 series containing 159 valid species of the 285 revised. Intraspecific entities consisted of 32 varieties and 19 forms within 32 of these species.

Ochoa (7) in 1962 examined 70 wild Peruvian potato species and classified them in seven series containing 55 species. Intraspecific entities were confined to ten varieties within six species. In his 1972 publication (9) involving potato species from all countries, he recognized 140 species within 20 series.

Bukasov (1) in 1971 proposed a system consisting of 32 series that reduced 149 species to 97. However, in his 1978 publication (2) he listed 36 series containing 165 species, 19 of which had been invalidated as synonyms in his earlier publication.

In the listing that follows, 298 species are recognized by at least one of the four taxonomists cited, although only 55 have been validated by all four. Conversely, just about 100 species are considered to be synonyms of others by one or more taxonomists. The number of species that might be considered taxonomically distinct, therefore, could be approaching two hundred.

### Potato Species Abbreviations

The abbreviations of species names proposed here are an expansion of those published earlier for some 250 species by Simmonds (13). Our three-letter abbreviation selection procedure is the same. The initial letter in each instance is the first letter of the species name. The other two letters were chosen to be as distinctive of the name and as unlike other combinations as possible.

We felt it necessary to modify two of Simmonds' abbreviations because the first published spelling of the species names have subsequently been corrected by the authority. These species are *S. mochicense* and *S. rachialatum*, formerly abbreviated as *mcq* and *raq* and now changed to *mcc* and *rac* respectively. Otherwise, all earlier abbreviations have been included in this listing intact.

We avoided making up abbreviations for species names whose use has been discontinued for some time or are synonyms of others. However, we acknowledge such species as a reference to maintain as complete a listing as possible. All abbreviations we now propose are shown in bold face type.

### Species Names and Taxonomic Status

In the listing that follows, species names are arranged alphabetically regardless of series. All species described since 1963 are shown in bold face. The species relegated to synonyms by all four taxonomists cited are printed in italics, as is any corresponding abbreviation previously assigned. We have not included obscure names considered by Hawkes (4, 6) to be invalid species because they were either proposed with inadequate or no Latin description (*nomina nuda*), or described imprecisely and not verifiably (*nomina dubia*), unless they have been recognized by another leading taxonomic authority. Lastly, all infraspecific names have been excluded.

For further notations under taxonomic status, a letter designates the name of each of the four authorities cited above who has validated a particular species (B—Bukasov, C—Correll, H—Hawkes, O—Ochoa). These validations correspond to the most recent revisions or modifications (5, 8, 10, 11, 12). Synonymy is indicated by a parenthesized abbreviation of the species name that according to the taxonomist supersedes that particular species. A parenthesized question mark indicates that the authority at one time had validated the species but later invalidated it without specifying synonymy. A blank in the taxonomic status indicates revisions proposed too recently to have been included in any of the taxonomic revisions considered here.

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#### SPECIES NAMES AND AUTHORITY

**abancayense** Ochoa  
abbottianum Juz.  
acaule Bitt.  
*achacachense* Card.

#### ABBREVIATION AND TAXONOMIC STATUS

**abn** H-O  
abt C-O H(spl)  
acl B-C-H-O  
--- C-O(brc) H(pml)

acroglossum Juz.	acg	C-H-O	
<i>acroleucum</i> Bitt.	---		C-H(cmm)
acrosopicum Ochoa	acs	C-H-O	
aemulans Bitt. et Wittm.	aem	B	C-H(acl)
agrimonifolium Rydb.	agf	B-C-H	
ajanhuiri Juz. et Buk.	ajh	B-H-O	
ajuscoense Buk.	aju	B	C-H(sto)
alandiae Card.	<b>aln</b>	H	B-C(spl)
albicans Ochoa	<b>alb</b>	B-O	C-H(acl)
albornozii Corr.	<b>abz</b>	C-H-O	
<i>alpicum</i> Standl. et Steyerl.	<i>alp</i>		B-C-H(dms)
alticola Bitt.	alc	B	C(tor) H-O(mga)
amabile Vargas	<b>aml</b>	C-H-O	
ambosinum Ochoa	amb	C-H-O	
<b>anamatophilum</b> Ochoa	<b>amp</b>	H-O	
<b>ancophilum</b> (Corr.) Ochoa	<b>acp</b>	O	
andigena Juz. et Buk.	adg	B	H-O(tbr)
andreanum Baker	adr	B-C-H-O	
<i>anomalocalyx</i> Hawkes	<i>anm</i>		C-H-O(spl)
<b>antacochense</b> Ochoa	<b>atc</b>	O	
antipoviczii Buk.	ant	B	C-H(sto)
<i>apurimacense</i> Vargas	---		H-O(adg)
aracc-papa Juz.	arp	B-C-O	H( <i>nomen dubium</i> )
<b>aridophilum</b> Ochoa	<b>adp</b>	O	
arnezii Card.	<b>arz</b>	C	H-O(chc)
<i>ascasabii</i> Hawkes	<i>asc</i>		H(phu)
<b>astleyi</b> Hawkes et Hjerting	<b>ast</b>	H	
<b>avilesii</b> Hawkes et Hjerting	<b>avl</b>	H	
<b>augustii</b> Ochoa	<b>agu</b>	O	
ayacuchense Ochoa	ayc	B-C-H-O	
<b>baezense</b> Ochoa	<b>baz</b>	O	
<i>ballsii</i> Hawkes	<i>bal</i>		B-C-H(vrn)
berthaultii Hawkes	ber	B-C-H-O	
<i>bijugum</i> Bitt.	<i>bjg</i>		B-C-H(mcd)
<i>bitteri</i> Hassl.	---		B-C-H(chc)
<b>blanco-galdosii</b> Ochoa	<b>blg</b>	O	
boergeri Buk.	boe	B	C-H(chc)
boliviense Dun.	blv	B-C-H-O	
<b>bombycinum</b> Ochoa	<b>bmb</b>	O	
<i>boreale</i> (A. Gray) Bitt.	<i>bor</i>		C(fen) H( <i>nomen dubium</i> )
boyacense Juz. et Buk.	boy	B	H(phu)
brachistotrichum (Bitt.) Rydb.	bst	B-C-H	

brachycarpum Corr.	bcp	B-C-H	
brevicaule Bitt.	brc	B-C-H-O	
brevidens Phil.	<i>brd</i>	C-H-O	
<i>brevimucronatum</i> Hawkes	<i>brv</i>	C-H-O (spl)	
<i>bridgesii</i> A. DC.	---	C-H(brd)	
brucheri Corr.	<b>bru</b>	C-H-O	
buesii Vargas	bue	C-H-O	
bukasovii Juz.	buk	B-C-H-O	
bulbocastanum Dun.	blb	B-C-H	
<b>burkartii</b> Ochoa	<b>brk</b>	O	
<b>burtonii</b> Ochoa	<b>brt</b>	O	
<i>bustillosii</i> Phil.	<i>bus</i>	C-H(etb)	
<b>cacetanum</b> Ochoa	<b>cct</b>	O	
<i>caipipendense</i> Card.	---	C-H-O(chc)	
cajamaricense Ochoa	cjm	B-C-H-O	
<b>calacalinum</b> Ochoa	<b>cln</b>	O	
calcense Hawkes	clc	B	C-H(spl)
<i>caldasii</i> Dun.	<i>cld</i>		C-H(ocr)
calvescens Bitt.	clv	C-H-O	
canasense Hawkes	can	B-C-H-O	
<i>candelarianum</i> Buk.	<i>cdl</i>		B-C-H(sto)
candolleianum Berth.	cnd	B-C-H-O	
caniarense Juz. et Buk.	cnr	B	H(phu)
cantense Ochoa	cnt	C-H-O	
capsicibaccatum Card.	cap	B-C-H	O(crc)
<i>cardenasii</i> Hawkes	<i>crd</i>		H(phu)
cardiophyllum Lindl.	cph	B-C-H	
catarthrum Juz.	ctr	B-C	H(spl)
<i>cayeuxii</i> Berth.	<i>cyx</i>		H( <i>nomen dubium</i> )
<i>cevallos-tovari</i> Card.	---		B-C-H(mcd)
chacoense Bitt.	chc	B-C-H-O	
chancayense Ochoa	chn	B-C-H-O	
chaucha Juz. et Buk.	cha	B-H-O	
chavinense Corr.	<b>chv</b>	C-H	O(dcm)
<b>chilliasense</b> Ochoa	<b>chl</b>	O	
<i>chiloense</i> (A. DC.) Berth.	<i>chi</i>		B-C-H(tbr)
chilotanum Hawkes	<b>cht</b>	B	C-H(tbr)
chiquidenum Ochoa	chq	B-C-H-O	
<i>chocclo</i> Juz. et Buk.	<i>cho</i>		H( <i>nomen nudum</i> )
chomatophilum Bitt.	chm	B-C-H-O	
<i>churuspi</i> Hawkes	<i>chu</i>		H(stn)
circaeifolium Bitt.	crc	B-C-H-O	
clarum Corr.	clr	B-C-H	
claviforme Corr.	<b>clf</b>	C	H(san) O(lxs)

<i>coelestipetalum</i> Vargas	cop	B-H-O	C(amb)
<i>coeruleiflorum</i> Hawkes	<i>coe</i>		H(cha)
<i>collinum</i> Dun.	<i>cll</i>		C-H(mag)
<i>colombianum</i> Dun.	col	B-C-H-O	
<i>colominense</i> Card.	<b>clm</b>	H	C-O(brc)
<i>commersonii</i> Dun.	cmm	B-C-H-O	
<i>confusum</i> Corr.	<i>cnf</i>		C(rec) H(iop)
<b>contumazaense</b> Ochoa	<b>ctz</b>	H-O	
<b>coriaceifoliolatum</b> Lechn.	<b>crf</b>		
<b>correllii</b> Ochoa	<b>crl</b>	O	
<i>coyoacanum</i> Buk.	coy	B	C-H(cph)
<b>crysoflorum</b> Ochoa	<b>crs</b>	O	
<b>cuatrecasasii</b> Ochoa	<b>ctc</b>	O	
<i>cuencanum</i> Juz. et Buk.	cue	B	C(chm) H( <i>nomen nudum</i> )
<i>cuevoanum</i> Card.	<b>cvn</b>	B	C-H-O(chc)
<i>cultum</i> (A. DC.) Berth.	<i>clt</i>		H(tbr)
<i>curtilobum</i> Juz. et Buk.	cur	B-H-O	
<i>cuzcoense</i> Ochoa	<i>czc</i>	B	C-H-O(mrn)
<i>cyanophyllum</i> Corr.	<b>cyn</b>	C-H-O	
<i>decurrentilobum</i> Card. et Hawkes	<i>dcl</i>		C-H(tor) O(mga)
<i>demissum</i> Lindl.	dms	B-C-H	
<i>depexum</i> Juz.	dep	B	C-H(acl)
<b>diemii</b> Brucher	<b>dmi</b>		H(tbr)
<i>doddsii</i> Corr.	<b>dds</b>	C-H-O	
<i>dolichocarpum</i> Bitt.	<i>dcp</i>		B-C-H(col)
<i>dolichocremastrum</i> Bitt.	dcm	C-H-O	
<i>dolichostigma</i> Buk.	<b>dls</b>	B	C-H(chc)
<b>donachui</b> Ochoa	<b>dnc</b>	O	
<i>earl-smithii</i> Corr.	<b>ers</b>	C	H-O(mcc)
<i>edinense</i> Berth.	edn	B-H	
<i>ehrenbergii</i> (Bitt.) Rydb.	ehr	B-C	H(cph)
<i>ellipsifolium</i> Card. et Hawkes	elp	B	C(tor) H(?) O(mga)
<i>emmeae</i> Juz. et Buk.	emm	B	C-H(chc)
<i>esculentum</i> Neck.	---		C-H(tbr)
<i>espinarense</i> Vargas	esp	C	H-O(sou)
<b>estradae</b> L. Lopez	<b>est</b>		
<i>etuberosum</i> Lindl.	etb	C-H-O	
<i>famatinae</i> Bitt. et Wittm.	fmt	B	C(vls) H(spg)
<i>fendleri</i> A. Gray	fen	B-C-H	
<i>fernandezianum</i> Phil.	frn	C-H-O	
<i>filamentum</i> Corr.	flm	C-O	H(col)

<i>flahaultii</i> Bitt.	flh	C-O	H(pcj)
<b>flavoviridens</b> Ochoa	flv	O	
<i>fragariaefructum</i> Hawkes	frg		B-C(can) H(spl)
<i>gandarillasii</i> Card.	gnd	B-C-H-O	
<b>garcia-barrigae</b> Ochoa	gab	O	
<i>garciae</i> Juz. et Buk.	gar	B	C-H(chc)
<i>gibberulosum</i> Juz. et Buk.	gbb	B	C-H(chc)
<i>gigantophyllum</i> Bitt.	gig	B	C(sim) H(mcd)
<i>glanduliferum</i> Hawkes	glf		B-C-H-O(ifd)
<i>goniocalyx</i> Juz. et Buk.	gon	B-H-O	
<i>gourlayi</i> Hawkes	grl	B-H	C-O(lph)
<i>gracilifrons</i> Bitt.	grc	C-H-O	
<i>guaraniticum</i> Hassl.	gua		B-C-H(chc)
<i>guaytecarum</i> (Bitt.) Buk.	gyt	B	C(tbr)
<i>guerreroense</i> Corr.	grr	B-C-H	
<b>hapalosum</b> Ochoa	hpl	O	
<i>hastiforme</i> Corr.	hsf	C-H-O	
<i>hawkesii</i> Card.	hwk	C-H	
<i>henryi</i> Buk. et Lechn.	hnr	B	C-H(cmm)
<i>herrerae</i> Juz.	her		H( <i>nomen dubium</i> )
<i>higueranum</i> Card.	---		B-C-H(mcd)
<i>hintonii</i> Corr.	hnt	C-H	
<i>hjertingii</i> Hawkes	hjt	B-H	
<b>hondelmannii</b> Hawkes et Hjerting	hdm	H	
<i>horovitzii</i> Corr.	hrv	B	C-H(chc)
<i>hougasii</i> Corr.	hou	B-C-H	
<i>huancabambense</i> Ochoa	hcb	B-C-H-O	
<i>huanucense</i> Ochoa	hnu	H	O(dcm)
<i>huarochiriense</i> Ochoa	---		H-O(?)
<b>humectophilum</b> Ochoa	hmp	H-O	
<b>hygrothermicum</b> Ochoa	hyg	O	
<i>hypacrarthrum</i> Bitt.	hcr	C-H-O	
<i>immite</i> Dun.	imt	B-C-H-O	
<b>improvidum</b> Brucher	ipv		H(ktz)
<b>incahuasinum</b> Ochoa	inh	O	
<b>incamayoense</b> Okada	inm		
<b>incasicum</b> Ochoa	ins	O	
<i>infundibuliforme</i> Phil.	ifd	B-C-H-O	
<i>ingaeifolium</i> Ochoa	igf	B-C-H-O	
<i>iopetalum</i> (Bitt.) Hawkes	iop	B-C-H	
<b>irosinum</b> Ochoa	irs	O	
<i>jaenense</i> Ochoa	jnn	H-O	
<i>jalcae</i> Ochoa	jlc	C-H-O	

<i>jamesii</i> Torr.	jam	B-C-H	
<i>juglandifolium</i> Dun.	jgl	C-H-O	
<i>jujuyense</i> Hawkes	<i>jjy</i>		C-H(chc)
<i>juzepczukii</i> Buk.	juz	B-H-O	
<i>kesselbrenneri</i> Juz. et Buk.	kes	B	H(phu)
<i>knappi</i> Juz. et Buk.	knp	B	C-H(chc)
<i>kunzei</i> Phil.	---		C-H(sbn)
<i>kurtzianum</i> Bitt. et Wittm.	ktz	B-C-H-O	
<i>lanceolatum</i> Berth.	---		B-C-H(cph)
<i>lanciforme</i> Rydb.	<i>lan</i>		B-C-H(cph)
<i>lapazense</i> Hawkes	<i>lap</i>		C-H-O(spl)
<i>laplaticum</i> Buk.	<i>lpl</i>		B-C-H(chc)
<i>laxissimum</i> Bitt.	lxs	C-H-O	
<i>lechnoviczii</i> Hawkes	lec	B	C-H-O(can)
<i>lehmannianum</i> Bitt.	---		C-H(jgl)
<i>leptophyes</i> Bitt.	lph	B-C-H-O	
<i>leptosepalum</i> Corr.	lps	B-C	H(?)
<i>leptostigma</i> Juz.	lpt	B	C-H(tbr)
<i>lesteri</i> Hawkes et Hjerting	les	B-H	
<i>lignicaule</i> Vargas	lgl	B-C-H-O	
<b>limbaniense</b> Ochoa	<b>lmb</b>	O	
<i>limense</i> Corr.	lim	C	H-O(chc)
<i>liriunianum</i> Card. et Hawkes	lrn	B	C-O(brc) H(?)
<b>litusinum</b> Ochoa	<b>lit</b>	O	
<i>lobbianum</i> Bitt.	lbb	C-H-O	
<i>longiconicum</i> Bitt.	lgc	H	B-C(oxc)
<i>longimucronatum</i> Vargas	---		C(mrn) H(pam) O(?)
<i>longipedicellatum</i> Bitt.	<i>lpd</i>		B-C-H(sto)
<i>longistylum</i> Corr.	lst	C	H(blb)
<i>looseri</i> Juz.	<i>lsr</i>		C-H(etb)
<b>lopez-camarenae</b> Ochoa	<b>lpc</b>	O	
<i>lycopersicoides</i> Dun.	lyc	C-H-O	
<i>macolae</i> Buk.	mcl	B	C-H(ktz)
<i>macropilosum</i> Corr.	<b>mcp</b>	B-C	H(plt)
<i>maglia</i> Schlechtd.	mag	B-C-H-O	
<i>malinchense</i> Hawkes	mal	B	C-H(sto)
<i>malmeanum</i> Bitt.	<i>mlm</i>		C-H(cmm)
<i>mammilliferum</i> Juz. et Buk.	mml	B	H(cha)
<i>mandonii</i> A. DC.	---		C-H-O(cnd)
<i>manoteranthum</i> Bitt.	<i>mnt</i>		B-C-H(oxc)
<i>marinasense</i> Vargas	mrn	B-C-H-O	
<i>mathewsii</i> Bitt.	<i>mth</i>		C-H-O(imt)



mechonguense Buk.	mng B	C-H(cmm)
medians Bitt.	med B-C-H-O	
megistacrolobum Bitt.	mga B-C-H-O	
<i>membranaceum</i> Vargas	<i>mbr</i>	B-C-H(spl) O(?)
<i>mercedense</i> Buk.	<i>mer</i>	B-C-H(cmm)
michoacanum (Bitt.) Rydb.	mch B-C-H	
microdontum Bitt.	mcd B-C-H-O	
<i>microphyllum</i> Hawkes	<i>mph</i>	C(xer) H-O(ifd)
millanii Buk. et Lechn.	mil B	C-H(cmm)
minutifolium Corr.	<b>min</b> B-C-H-O	
mochicense Ochoa	<b>mcc</b> B-C-H-O	
molinae Juz.	mol B	C-H(tbr)
mollepujroense Card. et Hawkes	mlp H	C-O(spl)
moniliforme Corr.	<b>mnf</b> C	O(mtp) H(?)
morelliforme Bitt. et Muench	mrl B-C-H	
moscopanum Hawkes	msp B-C-H-O	
muelleri Bitt.	mue C	H(chc)
multidissectum Hawkes	mlt B-H	C(lbb) O(buk)
multiflorum Vargas	mfl C-H	O(?)
multiinterruptum Bitt.	mtp B-C-H-O	
<b>multijugum</b> Buk. et Bavyko	<b>mjg</b> B	
nannodes Corr.	nan C	B(?) H(fen)
nayaritense (Bitt.) Rydb.	nyr C-H	
<i>nelsonii</i> Corr.	---	C(rec) H(iop)
<b>nemorosum</b> Ochoa	<b>nmr</b> O	
<i>neoantipoviczii</i> Buk.	<i>nnt</i>	B-C-H(sto)
<b>neocardenasii</b> Hawkes et Hjerting	<b>ncd</b> H	
neohawkesii Ochoa	nhk B	C(can) H(mlt) O(buk)
<b>neorossii</b> Hawkes et Hjerting	<b>nrs</b> H	
neovargasii Ochoa	<b>nvq</b> H-O	
<b>neovavilovii</b> Ochoa	<b>nvv</b> O	
neoweberbaueri Wittm.	nwb B-H	C(med) O(?)
nicaraguense Rydb.	ncg C	H( <i>nomen dubium</i> )
<b>nubicola</b> Ochoa	<b>nub</b> O	
<b>oceanicum</b> Brucher	<b>ocn</b> B	
<i>ochoae</i> Vargas	<i>och</i>	C(amb) H-O(?)
<b>ochoanum</b> Lechn.	<b>ocm</b>	
ochranthum Dun.	ocr C-H-O	
ohrondii Corr.	ohr B	C-H(cmm)
<b>okadae</b> Hawkes et Hjerting	<b>oka</b> H	
<b>olmosense</b> Ochoa	<b>olm</b> H-O	
oplocense Hawkes	opl B-C-H-O	

<b>orbiculatibaccatum</b> Lechn.	<b>orb</b>	
<b>orocense</b> Ochoa	<b>oro</b>	O
orophilum Corr.	<b>orp</b>	C-H-O
otites Dun.	oti	B-C H(col)
oxycarpum Schiede	oxc	B-C-H-O
<i>pachytrichum</i> Hawkes	<i>ptr</i>	C-H-O(lph)
palustre Poepp.	pls	C-H-O
pampasense Hawkes	pam	B-C-H-O
<b>pamplonense</b> L. Lopez	<b>ppl</b>	
<i>papa</i> Val.	<i>ppa</i>	H( <i>nomen dubium</i> )
papita Rydb.	pta	B-C-H
paramoense Bitt.	<b>prm</b>	C-H-O
<i>parodii</i> Juz. et Buk.	<i>par</i>	B-C-H(chc)
<b>parvicorallatum</b> Lechn.	<b>prv</b>	
pascoense Ochoa	psc	C-H-O
paucijugum Bitt.	pcj	C-H-O
paucisectum Ochoa	<b>pcs</b>	H-O C(acg)
<i>pearcei</i> Phil.	<i>prc</i>	C-H(brd)
<b>peloquinianum</b> Ochoa	<i>plq</i>	O
phureja Juz. et Buk.	phu	B-H-O
pichinchense Bitt. et Sodiro	pch	C-O H(adr)
pillahuatense Vargas	pll	C-H-O
<i>pinnatifidum</i> Card.	<i>pnf</i>	C(xer) H-O(ifd)
pinnatisectum Dun.	pnt	B-C-H
piurae Bitt.	pur	B-C-H-O
<i>platypterum</i> Hawkes	<i>pla</i>	B-C-H-O(ifd)
polyadenium Greenm.	pld	B-C-H
polytrichon Rydb.	plt	B-C-H
<i>pseudostipulatum</i> (Hassl.) Buk.	<i>pst</i>	B-C-H(cmm)
puberulofructum Corr.	<b>pub</b>	C H(stl)
pumilum Hawkes	pml	C-H-O
punae (Juz.) Hawkes et Hjerting	pne	B C-H-O(acl)
<i>punoense</i> Hawkes	<i>pun</i>	C(can) H(spl) O(lph)
<b>pyriforme</b> Buk.	<b>pyr</b>	B
rachialatum Ochoa	<b>rac</b>	C-H-O
raphanifolium Card. et Hawkes	rap	B-C-H-O
rechei Hawkes et Hjerting	<b>rch</b>	H-O
reconditum Corr.	<b>rcd</b>	C H(iop)
regularifolium Corr.	<b>rgf</b>	C-H-O
rhomboideilanceolatum Ochoa	rhl	C-H-O
rickii Corr.	<b>rik</b>	C-H-O
<i>riobambense</i> Juz. et Buk.	<i>rbm</i>	H( <i>nomen nudum</i> )

<i>rionegrinum</i> Buk.	<b>rng</b> B	C-H(cmm)
<i>rockefelleri</i> Vargas	<i>rkf</i>	C-H-O(lxs)
<i>ruiz-cevallosii</i> Card.	<b>rzc</b> B	O(spl)
<b>ruiz-lealii</b> Brucher	<b>rzl</b>	
<i>rybinii</i> Juz. et Buk.	<i>ryb</i> B	H(phu)
<i>sabinii</i> (A. DC.) Berth.	<i>sab</i>	B-C(mag) H(tbr)
<i>salamanii</i> Hawkes	<i>slm</i> B	C(ver) H(edn)
<i>saltense</i> Hawkes	<i>slt</i>	C-H(chc)
<i>sambucinum</i> Rydb.	<i>smb</i> B-C-H	
<i>sanctae-rosae</i> Hawkes	<i>sct</i> B-C-H-O	
<i>sandemanii</i> Hawkes	<i>snd</i> H	C(tcn)
<b>sanmartiniense</b> Brucher	<b>smt</b>	H(tbr)
<i>santolallae</i> Vargas	<i>san</i> B-C	H-O(lxs)
<b>sawyeri</b> Ochoa	<b>swy</b> O	
<b>scabrifolium</b> Ochoa	<b>scb</b> H-O	
<i>schenckii</i> Bitt.	<i>snk</i> H	B-C(oxc)
<i>schickii</i> Juz. et Buk.	<i>sch</i> B	C-H(chc)
<i>schizostigma</i> Bitt.	<i>szt</i>	H( <i>nomen dubium</i> )
<i>schreiteri</i> Buk.	<b>shr</b> B	C-H(acl)
<i>semidemissum</i> Juz.	<i>sem</i> B-H	C(dms)
<i>setulosistylum</i> Bitt.	<i>stl</i> B-C-H-O	
<i>simplicifolium</i> Bitt.	<i>sim</i> B-C	H(mcd)
<i>sinense</i> Blanco	---	C-H(tbr)
<i>sleumeri</i> Corr.	<b>slu</b> C	H(spg)
<b>soestii</b> Hawkes et Hjerting	<b>sst</b> H	
<i>sogarandinum</i> Ochoa	<i>sgr</i> B-C-H-O	
<i>solisii</i> Hawkes	<i>sol</i> C-H-O	
<i>sorianum</i> Buk.	<i>sor</i>	B-C-H(cmm)
<i>soukupii</i> Hawkes	<i>sou</i> B-C-O	H(?)
<i>sparsipilum</i> (Bitt.) Juz. et Buk.	<i>spl</i> B-C-H-O	
<i>spectabile</i> (Corr.) Hawkes	<i>spt.</i>	C-H(hou)
<i>spgazzinii</i> Bitt.	<i>spg</i> B-H	C-O(lph)
<i>squamulosum</i> Mart. et Gal.	<i>squ</i>	B-C-H(ver)
<i>stenophyllidium</i> Bitt.	<i>sph</i> B-C-H	
<i>stenotomum</i> Juz. et Buk.	<i>stn</i> B-H-O	
<i>stoloniferum</i> Schlechtd. et Bche.	<i>sto</i> B-C-H	
<i>subandigena</i> Hawkes	<i>sub</i>	B(?) H(adg)
<i>subandinum</i> Meigen	<i>sbn</i> C-H-O	
<b>subpanduratum</b> Ochoa	<b>sup</b> O	
<i>subtilius</i> Bitt.	<i>sbt</i> B	C-H(chc)
<i>sucrense</i> Hawkes	<i>scr</i> B-H	C(spl)
<b>sucubunense</b> Ochoa	<b>suc</b> O	
<i>suffrutescens</i> Corr.	<b>sff</b> C-H-O	

<i>tacnaense</i> Ochoa	<i>tcn</i> C-O	H(wbr)
<b>tapojense</b> Ochoa	<b>tpj</b> O	
<b>tarapatanum</b> Ochoa	<b>trp</b> O	
<i>tarijense</i> Hawkes	<i>tar</i> B-C-H-O	
<b>tascalense</b> Brucher	<b>tsc</b>	
<b>taulisense</b> Ochoa	<b>tau</b> O	
<i>tenue</i> Sendtn.	<i>tue</i>	B-C-H(cmm)
<i>tenuifilamentum</i> Juz. et Buk.	<i>ten</i> B	H(cha)
<i>tilcarensis</i> Hawkes	<i>tlc</i> B	C-H(mga)
<i>tlaxcalense</i> Hawkes	<i>tla</i> B	C-H(sto)
<i>toralapanum</i> Card. et Hawkes	<i>tor</i> B-C-H	O(mga)
<i>torrecillasense</i> Card.	<b>trr</b> C-H	O(aln)
<i>trifidum</i> Corr.	<i>trf</i> B-C-H	
<i>trigalense</i> Card.	<b>trg</b> B-C	H-O(tar)
<b>trinitense</b> Ochoa	<b>trt</b> H-O	
<i>tuberosum</i> L.	<i>tbr</i> B-C-H-O	
<b>tundalomense</b> Ochoa	<b>tnd</b> H-O	
<i>tuquerrens</i> Hawkes	<i>tuq</i> B-C-H-O	
<i>ureyi</i> Card.	<b>ury</b> C	H(?) O(mga)
<i>urubambae</i> Juz.	<i>uru</i> B-H-O	C(vio)
<i>utile</i> Klotzsch	<i>utl</i>	B-C-H(dms)
<i>uyunense</i> Card.	---	B-C-H-O(acl)
<i>vallegrandense</i> Card.	---	C-O(tar) H(ber)
<i>vallis-mexici</i> Juz.	<i>vll</i> B-H	C(sto)
<i>vargasii</i> Hawkes	<i>vgs</i>	C-H-O(lgl)
<i>vavilovii</i> Juz. et Buk.	<i>vav</i> B	C-H-O(wtm)
<b>velardei</b> Ochoa	<b>vlr</b> H-O	
<i>velascanum</i> Bitt. et Wittm.	<i>vls</i> B-C	H(ktz)
<b>venatoris</b> Ochoa	<b>vna</b> O	
<i>venezuelicum</i> Buk.	<b>vnz</b> B	C(wds) H(col)
<i>venturii</i> Hawkes et Hjerting	<i>vnt</i> B-C-H-O	
<i>vernei</i> Bitt. et Wittm.	<i>vrn</i> B-C-H-O	
<i>verrucosum</i> Schlechtd.	<i>ver</i> B-C-H	
<i>vidaurrei</i> Card.	<b>vid</b> C-H-O	
<i>villuspetalum</i> Vargas	<i>vsp</i> C-H-O	
<i>violaceimarmoratum</i> Bitt.	<i>vio</i> B-C-H-O	
<i>virgultorum</i> (Bitt.) Card. et Hawkes	<i>vrg</i> B-C-H-O	
<i>weberbaueri</i> Bitt.	<i>wbr</i> B-C-H-O	
<i>wightianum</i> Rydb.	<i>wgh</i> B-C	H(plt)
<i>wittmackii</i> Bitt.	<i>wtm</i> B-C-H-O	
<i>woodsonii</i> Corr.	<b>wds</b> C-H-O	
<i>xerophyllum</i> Hawkes	<i>xer</i> B-C	H-O(ifd)
<i>yabari</i> Hawkes	<i>yab</i>	H(stn)
<i>yamobambense</i> Ochoa	<i>ymb</i> H-O	C(pur)

yungasense	Hawkes	yun	B-C-H-O	
zudaniense	Card.	zdn	B	C(ber) H-O(tar)
zykinii	Lechn.	zyk	B	

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